

研究快报

三(1-苯基-3-甲基-4-三氟乙酰基-吡唑啉酮-5)二(三苯基氧化膦)合铈 (Ⅲ) 协萃配合物晶体和分子结构

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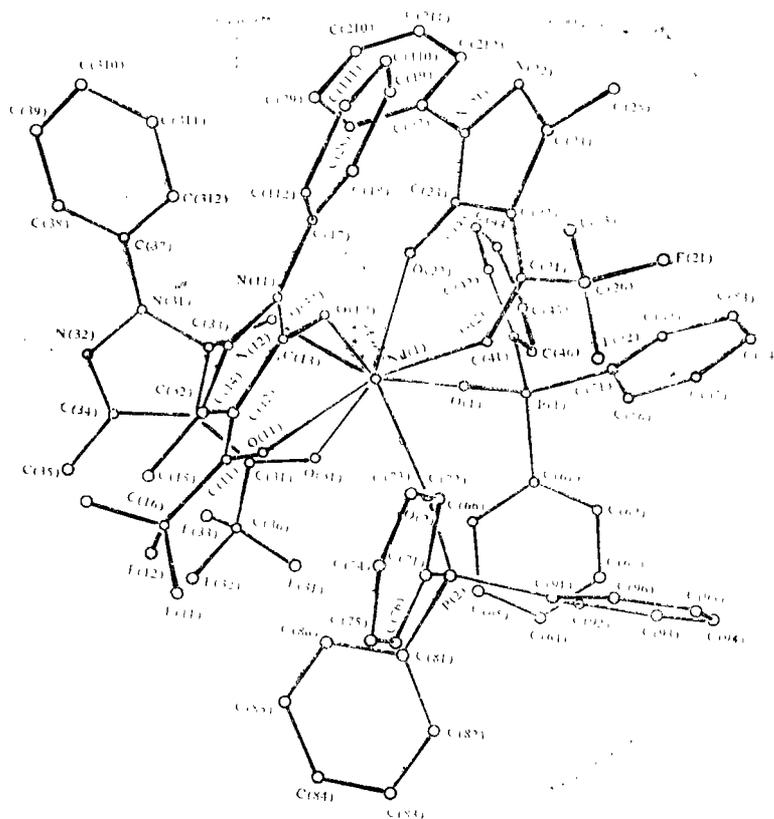
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标题化合物单晶由溶液法合成,呈紫红色,用X—射线衍射法测定了晶体及分子结构。晶体属于三斜晶系,空间群 $P\bar{1}$ (No. 2),晶胞参数为 $a = 12.880(4)$, $b = 13.649(7)$, $c = 21.670(5)$ Å, $\alpha = 93.14(3)$, $\beta = 91.63(2)$, $\gamma = 115.99(4)^\circ$,最终偏离因子 $R = 0.089$, $R_w = 0.091$ 。

关键词: 铈 协萃配合物 晶体和分子结构

1-苯基-3-甲基-4-酰代吡唑啉酮-5作为一类重要的萃取剂和位移试剂,已被广泛地研究和应用^[1]。这类萃取剂常与中性萃取剂发生协萃作用^[2],我们合成了希土系列的1-苯基-3-由基-4-三氟乙酰基-吡唑啉酮-5和三苯基氧化膦协萃配合物 $RE(PMTFP)_3 \cdot (Ph_3PO)_2$ ($RE = \text{La-Lu, Y, 除Pm}$)。对其中 $Nd(PMTFP)_3 \cdot (Ph_3PO)_2$ 的晶体和分子结构、热稳定性、红外光谱和紫外光谱作了研究,本文报导晶体结构研究结果。

用Enraf-Nonius CAD4四圆衍射仪收集强度数据,共收集了7132个独立衍射点,其中4925个($I > 3\sigma$)可观察点参与了结构修正。该化合物晶体属于三斜晶系,空间群 $P\bar{1}$ (No. 2),晶胞参数 $a = 12.880(4)$, $b = 13.649(7)$, $c = 21.670(5)$ Å, $\alpha = 93.14(3)$, $\beta = 91.63(2)$, $\gamma = 115.99(4)^\circ$, $Z = 2$, $F(000) = 1526$, $D_{\text{cal.}} = 1.48 \text{ gcm}^{-3}$, $\mu = 65.81 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ (CuK α),晶体结构用Patterson—Fourier法解出,每一个不对称单元含98个非氢原子,结构经全矩阵最小二乘法修正,最终偏离因子 $R = 0.089$, $R_w = 0.091$ 。分子构型如图1所示,中心原子铈与八个氧原子直接相连,其中六个氧来自三个双齿配位的PMTFP,其余两个氧来自两个单齿配位的 Ph_3PO 。八个氧原子相对于铈原子形成一个扭曲的四方反棱柱体,平均Nd—O键长为 2.410 Å。

图1 $\text{Nd}(\text{PMTFP})_3(\text{Ph}_3\text{PO})_2$ 分子结构Fig.1 Molecular structure of $\text{Nd}(\text{PMTFP})_3(\text{Ph}_3\text{PO})_2$

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CRYSTAL AND MOLECULAR STRUCTURE OF
SYNERGISTIC COMPLEX OF TRIS (1-PHENYL
-3-METHYL-4-TRIFLUOROACETYL-
PYRAZOLONE -5) BIS (TRIPHENYLPHOSPHINE
OXIDE) NEODYMIUM (III)

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The title complex has been synthesized and its crystal and molecular structure have been determined with a Enraf-Nonius CAD4 four cycle X-ray diffractometer. The crystal is triclinic with space group $P\bar{1}$ (No. 2). Two formula units in a cell of dimensions $a = 12.880(4)$, $b = 13.649(7)$, $c = 21.670(5)$ Å; $\alpha = 93.14(3)$, $\beta = 91.63(2)$, $\gamma = 115.99(4)^\circ$. A total number of 7132 independent diffraction data were collected, of which 4925 observable reflections ($I > 3\sigma$) were used for structure refinement to a final deviation factor R of 0.089, and a weighted R_w of 0.091.

The neodymium atom is coordinated to eight oxygen atoms. Six of them are from three bidentate ligand PMTFP. The rest are from two Ph_3PO . The average bond length of eight Nd-O bonds is 2.410 Å. The coordination polyhedron take a distorted square antiprism arrangement.

Keywords: neodymium synergistic complex crystal and molecular structure