



续表 1

$\text{Pr}_2\text{V}_{10}\text{O}_{28} \cdot 24\text{HO}_x$	brown	55.05 (54.93)	3.64 (3.59)	7.18 (7.12)	10.84 (10.79)	6.01 (5.97)
$\text{Nd}_2\text{V}_{10}\text{O}_{28} \cdot 26\text{HO}_x$	green	56.14 (55.99)	3.74 (3.65)	7.28 (7.25)	10.28 (10.15)	5.85 (5.75)
$\text{Sm}_2\text{V}_{10}\text{O}_{28} \cdot 22\text{HO}_x$	yellow	54.17 (53.42)	3.53 (3.49)	6.81 (6.92)	11.56 (11.44)	6.85 (6.76)
$\text{Eu}_2\text{V}_{10}\text{O}_{28} \cdot 28\text{HO}_x$	yellow	57.22 (56.83)	3.69 (3.71)	7.42 (7.37)	9.66 (9.56)	5.82 (5.71)
$\text{Gd}_2\text{V}_{10}\text{O}_{28} \cdot 20\text{HO}_x$	green	52.11 (51.79)	3.41 (3.38)	6.80 (6.71)	12.24 (12.20)	7.55 (7.53)

calculated value in parenthesis

表 2 化合物的 $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR 数据(ppm)Table 2  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR Data of Compounds (ppm) (in  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ )

$\text{C}_i$ compounds	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
HOX	111.0	117.8	136.0	138.6	128.8	121.7	127.5	148.0	153.2
$\text{La}_2\text{V}_{10}\text{O}_{28} \cdot 28\text{HO}_x$	112.3	115.9	136.8	139.7	131.2	122.6	130.8	146.7	164.2 196.5
$\text{Ce}_2\text{V}_{10}\text{O}_{28} \cdot 24\text{HO}_x$	111.7	116.2	136.5	139.5	131.4	122.5	129.1	146.2	163.7 199.2
$\text{Pr}_2\text{V}_{10}\text{O}_{28} \cdot 24\text{HO}_x$	111.9	116.4	137.1	138.2	130.5	123.8	129.4	145.5	163.8 199.0
$\text{Nd}_2\text{V}_{10}\text{O}_{28} \cdot 26\text{HO}_x$	111.2	115.8	138.2	137.9	130.8	123.7	130.5	146.2	165.8 198.3
$\text{Sm}_2\text{V}_{10}\text{O}_{28} \cdot 22\text{HO}_x$	112.4	115.6	137.3	138.5	131.2	123.4	130.8	146.3	165.7 199.7
$\text{Eu}_2\text{V}_{10}\text{O}_{28} \cdot 28\text{HO}_x$	112.5	115.7	137.4	138.9	131.7	122.9	131.8	146.5	165.4 199.7
$\text{Gd}_2\text{V}_{10}\text{O}_{28} \cdot 20\text{HO}_x$	112.3	115.8	137.2	139.9	131.1	122.0	129.7	146.7	166.2 199.1

## 结 果 与 讨 论

### 一、红外光谱与核磁共振

七种盐 IR 谱相似。3400 $\text{cm}^{-1}$  有缔合 H-O 宽吸收峰，3050 $\text{cm}^{-1}$  有 C-H 伸缩振动峰。证明合成物中有  $\text{HO}_x$  存在。苯核振动(C=N 和 C=C)由 1532 $\text{cm}^{-1}$  和 1598 $\text{cm}^{-1}$  移到了 1510  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  和 1581 $\text{cm}^{-1}$ 。1105 $\text{cm}^{-1}$  处有纯试剂  $\text{HO}_x$  没有的强吸收峰。这由于  $\text{HO}_x$  中羟基 O-H 的 H 受  $\text{V}_{10}\text{O}_{28}^{6-}$  吸引远离  $\text{O}_x^-$  后的 C-O 伸缩振动峰所致。

$^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR 数据如表 2。合成物中  $\text{HO}_x$  的 C 化学位移(ppm)都有变化。特别是  $\text{C}_9$ ，出现了两个数值，证明合成物在水中有两种  $\text{HO}_x$  分子存在。

二、X-射线衍射谱： $\text{HO}_x$  和七种盐的 X-射线衍射数据见表 3。 $\text{HO}_x$  和盐无一重复。

三、热分析谱：La 盐热谱如图 1(其他与此相似)所示。根据热谱和文献[2,3]，可知合成物中  $\text{HO}_x$  是不同的。随温度升高，先失去结合不太牢固的  $\text{HO}_x$ ，接着与  $\text{Ln}^{3+}$  和  $\text{V}_{10}\text{O}_{28}^{6-}$  相连的  $\text{HO}_x$  被氧化成烟酸一类的化合物<sup>[6]</sup>。最后，有机成份燃烧放出大量热。

四、溶解性 七种盐在水中溶解度较小，微溶于丙酮、乙醇和甲醇等有机溶剂，易溶于 DMF 等胺类溶剂。酸中分解成相应稀土盐和单核配合物  $\text{VO}(\text{OH})(\text{O}_x)_2$ ；碱中分解成各种多酸盐类。

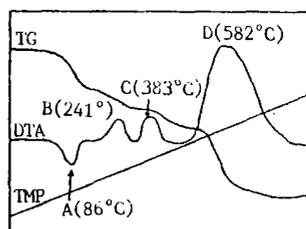


图 1 热分析谱(空气中)

Fig 1 Thermo-analysis spectra of  $\text{La}_2\text{V}_{10}\text{O}_{28}\cdot 28\text{HO}_x$  (in air)

## 结 论

合成了七个化合物，经分析可知分子式为：

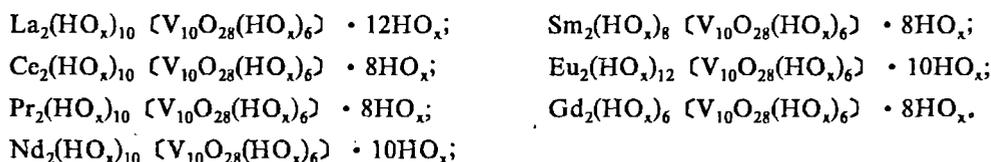


表 3 化合物 X-射线衍射数据

Table 3 Data of X-Ray Powder Diffraction for Compounds

$\text{HO}_x$			$\text{La}_2\text{V}_{10}\text{O}_{28} \cdot 28\text{HO}_x$			$\text{Ce}_2\text{V}_{10}\text{O}_{28} \cdot 24\text{HO}_x$			$\text{Pr}_2\text{V}_{10}\text{O}_{28} \cdot 24\text{HO}_x$		
$2\theta^\circ$	d(Å)	I/I <sub>0</sub>	$2\theta^\circ$	d(Å)	I/I <sub>0</sub>	$2\theta^\circ$	d(Å)	I/I <sub>0</sub>	$2\theta^\circ$	d(Å)	I/I <sub>0</sub>
9.47	9.34	16.1	8.42	10.51	100.0	6.83	12.95	93.8	5.35	16.50	11.6
12.45	7.11	4.8	10.80	8.19	94.2	8.72	10.14	65.2	10.34	8.56	27.8
14.44	6.14	100.0	12.90	6.86	87.3	16.29	5.44	30.9	13.60	6.51	92.3
15.58	5.09	2.0	13.54	6.54	83.4	18.28	4.85	29.0	16.39	5.41	31.2
18.99	4.67	8.0	16.93	5.24	75.1	19.79	4.93	18.5	17.98	4.95	24.6
23.50	3.78	10.3	18.35	4.84	76.8	22.10	4.02	24.9	21.84	4.07	27.5
25.87	3.44	5.4	19.77	4.49	81.3	23.68	3.76	29.0	23.05	3.86	27.2
28.58	3.12	16.3	24.05	3.70	91.6	24.12	3.69	100.0	24.91	3.58	34.5
31.31	2.86	20.4	25.58	3.48	12.6	27.68	3.22	25.5	29.45	3.03	100.0
38.21	2.36	2.5	26.89	3.32	74.5	30.91	2.89	25.3	31.83	2.81	21.0
40.59	2.22	8.0	27.43	3.25	69.2	34.96	2.57	23.2	35.28	2.54	10.8
43.02	2.10	4.0	28.25	3.16	53.1	39.14	2.30	24.3	39.04	2.31	29.4
46.75	1.93	31.2				41.55	2.17	24.1	42.58	2.12	16.6

$\text{Nd}_2\text{V}_{10}\text{O}_{28} \cdot 26\text{H}_2\text{O}$			$\text{Sm}_2\text{V}_{10}\text{O}_{28} \cdot 22\text{H}_2\text{O}$			$\text{Eu}_2\text{V}_{10}\text{O}_{28} \cdot 28\text{H}_2\text{O}$			$\text{Gd}_2\text{V}_{10}\text{O}_{28} \cdot 20\text{H}_2\text{O}$		
$2\theta^\circ$	$d(\text{\AA})$	$I/I_0$									
7.32	12.07	56.8	7.58	11.66	100.0	7.46	11.85	29.2	7.13	12.41	90.6
11.92	7.43	88.4	9.31	9.50	56.2	10.21	8.66	35.7	9.14	9.68	99.2
13.74	6.45	23.2	13.03	6.79	11.5	12.45	7.11	41.8	11.35	7.79	100.0
19.45	4.56	93.6	15.04	5.89	62.4	16.51	5.37	39.2	16.29	5.44	30.9
20.94	4.25	18.5	17.94	4.94	63.5	19.96	4.44	57.4	19.79	4.48	29.0
23.60	3.77	21.6	22.21	4.00	11.0	23.45	3.79	60.7	22.10	4.02	24.9
24.45	3.64	100.0	23.98	3.71	54.0	27.88	3.20	65.8	25.68	3.47	87.2
26.32	3.39	47.2	25.83	3.45	11.6	30.52	2.93	47.5	29.15	3.06	89.0
30.48	2.93	23.7	27.21	3.27	51.9	31.58	2.83	100.0	32.53	2.75	79.7
32.73	2.77	18.6	32.58	2.75	12.4	35.74	2.51	29.6	36.96	2.43	70.9
35.49	2.53	26.7	34.33	2.61	9.8	40.81	2.21	40.6	41.28	2.19	82.5
38.05	2.36	24.5	37.75	2.38	10.7	42.42	2.13	55.7	45.14	2.01	87.9
			39.93	2.25	34.4						

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## INVESTIGATION ON THE METAL DECAVANADATES COORDINATING WITH OXINE

### V. SYNTHESIS, CHARACTERIZATION AND PROPERTIES OF La (III), Ce(III), Pr(III), Nd(III), Sm(III), Eu(III) AND Gd(III) SALTS

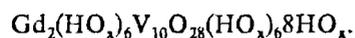
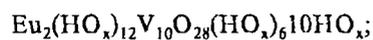
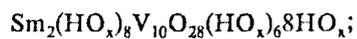
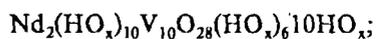
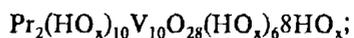
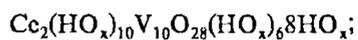
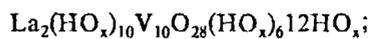
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The addition compounds of the rare earth metal decavanadates---La(III), Ce(III), Pr(III), Nd(III), Sm(III), Eu(III) and Gd(III) salts with oxine were prepared. The IR and  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR of the addition compounds were studied. The molecular formulas of the addition compounds were suggested by the means of the elemental analysis and thermo-analysis. The molecular formulas as follows:



**Keywords:** oxine ( $\text{HO}_x$ ) decavanadate La(III) Ce(III) Pr(III) Nd(III) Sm(III) Eu(III)  
Gd(III) synthesis